1. Switching direct switching strategies 159- 161 , 167
2. Time division switching and Time multiplexing switching 172, 173, 178, 179
3. ISDN 181, 182
4. Batcher Banyan switching 188,189,190
5. network bridging 196, 200
6. Challenges transparent bridge 202, 203, 204
7. tree measures bridging advantages and disadvantages 205,206
8. FDDI 218-222